

Manitoba Agriculture and Agri-food Statistics

Farm • Crop • Livestock • Food



Released December 2024

ECONOMIC INDICATORS

	GDP (2023)	Jobs (2023)	Sales (2023)	Exports (2023)
Agriculture	\$3.32 billion	19,300	\$10.25 billion	\$4.75 billion
Agriprocessing	\$1.69 billion	17,715	\$8.6 billion	\$4.64 billion

Source: Statistics Canada, Tables 36-10-0402-01, 36-10-0480-01, 32-10-0045-01 and 16-10-0048-01; Trade Data Online

JOBS

	2021	2022	2023	%23/22
Manitoba Total Jobs	684,150	704,935	728,375	103
Agriculture and Agriprocessing	36,885	36,470	37,015	101
<i>% Share of Total Jobs</i>	5.4%	5.2%	5.1%	
Agriculture Production	20,530	19,645	19,300	98
Crop production	9,940	9,410	9,190	98
Animal production and aquaculture	9,340	8,965	8,790	98
Support activities for crop and animal production	1,250	1,270	1,320	104
Agriprocessing	16,355	16,825	17,715	105
Food manufacturing	15,215	15,565	16,355	105
Beverage manufacturing	1,140	1,260	1,360	108

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 36-10-0480-01.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

	2021	2022	2023	%23/22
Manitoba Real GDP (2017 Dollars)	66,336.7	69,231.9	70,527.8	102
Agriculture and Agriprocessing	4,217.4	4,852.9	5,006.4	103
<i>% Share of All Industries</i>	6.4%	7.0%	7.1%	
Agriculture Production	2,571.3	3,244.0	3,318.3	102
Crop production	1,892.7	2,543.4	2,598.3	102
Animal production and aquaculture	575.2	573.1	589.4	103
Support activities for crop and animal production	103.4	127.5	130.6	102
Agriprocessing	1,646.1	1,608.9	1,688.1	105
Food manufacturing	1,542.5	1,480.6	1,535.8	104
Beverage manufacturing	104	128	152	119

Source: Statistics Canada. Table: 36-10-0402-01.

CROP PRODUCTION

	2022	2023	2024	%24/23
Harvested Area (ACRES)				
Canola	3,219,500	3,116,200	3,308,200	106
All wheat	3,011,400	3,267,100	3,213,200	98
Spring wheat	2,949,900	3,149,800	3,158,200	100
Winter wheat	26,500	72,800	30,900	42
Soybeans	1,127,200	1,589,600	1,415,800	89
Tame hay	1,270,000	1,206,800	1,155,400	96
Oats	649,600	457,200	507,600	111
Corn	372,100	547,600	498,900	91
Barley	406,600	404,800	300,300	74
Dry beans	124,200	141,800	185,800	131
Fodder corn	92,900	84,300	109,400	130
Rye	141,300	83,500	57,200	69
Dry peas	186,800	160,700	188,300	117
Sunflower seed	83,500	84,600	44,200	52
Flaxseed	50,200	41,400	40,200	97
Production (METRIC TONNES)				
Canola	3,162,428	3,130,200	2,783,550	89
All wheat	5,054,368	5,451,483	5,491,504	101
Spring wheat	4,961,058	5,276,114	5,402,607	102
Winter wheat	39,942	115,186	53,309	46
Soybeans	1,318,459	1,566,858	1,696,770	108
Tame hay	2,303,548	1,568,300	1,881,200	120
Oats	1,168,612	653,251	934,350	143
Corn	1,331,625	1,785,503	1,767,084	99
Barley	657,317	664,587	511,859	77
Dry beans	130,064	121,895	182,301	150
Fodder corn	1,473,603	1,361,122	1,529,435	112
Rye	201,343	124,893	101,324	81
Dry peas	255,507	217,996	261,682	120
Sunflower seed	77,919	82,592	40,022	48
Flaxseed	41,690	26,516	27,708	104

NA - Data Not Available
Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0359-01.

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS MARKETINGS

	2021	2022	2023	%23/22
Cattle and Calves, head	437,185	419,660	429,891	102
Hogs, head	8,473,100	8,202,023	8,656,295	106
Sheep and Lamb, head	66,400	70,300	67,600	96
Furs, # of pelts	NA	NA	NA	NA
Milk, kl	422,265	407,031	408,373	100
Total eggs, 000 dozens	66,593	69,894	72,302	103
Hatcheries - chicks and poults, 000 birds	9,768	10,050	10,389	103
Chicken for meat, tonnes	54,129	55,054	57,261	104
Turkey for meat, tonnes	9,518	9,303	9,065	97

NA - Data Not Available
Source: Statistics Canada

LIVESTOCK ON FARMS (THOUSANDS OF HEADS)

	2022	2023	2024	%24/23
Cattle and Calves	1,005.0	995.0	960.0	96
Bulls	22.0	21.3	21.0	99
Milk cows	43.1	43.6	43.9	101
Beef cows	402.4	386.1	373.6	97
Milk replacement heifers	20.0	19.9	19.3	97
Beef replacement heifers	64.1	63.0	60.7	96
Beef slaughter heifers	40.6	44.3	41.5	94
Steers	64.4	67.5	65.8	97
Calves	348.4	349.3	334.2	96
Hogs and Pigs	3,260.0	3,320.0	3,465.0	104
Boars	2.7	2.8	2.7	96
Sows and bred gilts	344.2	343.8	360.0	105
Market pigs	2,913.1	2,973.4	3,102.3	104
Under 7 kg	571.3	599.6	622.9	104
7-22 kg	771.1	792.0	846.1	107
23-53 kg	503.0	499.1	543.8	109
54-80 kg	618.9	622.4	613.1	99
Over 81 kg	448.8	460.3	476.4	103
Sheep and Lambs	97.4	86.4	85.2	99
Rams	1.9	1.6	1.7	106
Ewes	54.0	44.3	44.3	100
Lambs - breeding	9.3	8.4	8.2	98
Lambs - market	32.2	32.1	31.0	97

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0130-01, 32-10-0160-01 and 32-10-0129-01.
Values are inventory estimates on July 1.

CROP AND LIVESTOCK PRICES

	2021	2022	2023	%23/22
Crops (DOLLARS PER TONNE)				
Wheat	351	455	378	83
Oats	364	456	298	65
Barley	307	366	309	84
Flax	958	1088	579	53
Canola	838	942	734	78
Soybeans	558	675	626	93
Corn	297	358	312	87
Peas	421	505	387	77
Livestock (DOLLARS PER HUNDRED WEIGHT)				
Swine dressed	96	107	97	91
Feeder steers 500-600 lb	221	247	358	145
Feeder steers 800-900 lb	183	207	285	137
Cows D1 and D2	79	93	129	139

Source: Manitoba Agriculture

NET FARM INCOME (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

	2021	2022	2023	%23/22
Crop receipts	5,316,295	6,130,387	6,607,070	108
Livestock receipts	2,782,834	3,018,340	3,284,060	109
Total payments	417,907	634,270	357,209	56
Total Cash Receipts	8,517,036	9,782,997	10,248,338	105
(-) Net operating expenses	6,088,620	7,315,380	7,612,046	104
(=) Net Cash Income	2,428,416	2,467,617	2,636,292	107
(+) Income-in-kind	5,628	6,163	6,934	113
(-) Depreciation	846,408	905,668	915,029	101
(=) Realized Net Income	1,587,635	1,568,112	1,728,197	110
(+) Value of inventory change	-701,211	1,601,479	282,764	18
Total Net Income	886,424	3,169,591	2,010,961	63

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0045-01 and 32-10-0052-01.

FARM CASH RECEIPTS (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

	2021	2022	2023	%23/22
Total Crops	5,316,295	6,130,387	6,607,070	108
Wheat	1,458,732	1,678,030	1,941,544	116
Oats	223,547	327,909	246,042	75
Barley	90,833	61,102	89,561	147
Deferred grain receipts	-341,111	-533,873	-557,478	104
Liquidation of deferred receipts	379,722	284,467	454,421	160
Rye	26,855	36,231	47,375	131
Flaxseed	25,695	22,817	14,401	63
Canola	2,025,139	2,371,862	2,277,351	96
Soybeans	462,601	716,360	834,940	117
Corn	181,051	288,258	332,974	116
Potatoes	305,802	357,417	418,563	117
Cannabis	22,682	11,720	12,005	102
Greenhouse vegetables	2,202	2,448	2,600	106
Field vegetables	52,133	61,279	63,665	104
Total fresh fruit	1,574	1,740	1,737	100
Floriculture, nursery and sod	51,808	53,318	54,830	103
Sunflower seed	32,372	26,379	18,015	68
Dry beans	129,356	121,076	124,055	102
Dry peas	58,791	91,915	91,901	100
Forage and grass seed	45,326	53,457	54,661	102
Hay and clover	9,852	9,608	11,465	119
Forest products	3,492	3,242	2,716	84
Christmas trees	1,146	1,400	1,143	82
Miscellaneous crops	47,343	54,592	58,837	108
Total Livestock	2,782,834	3,018,340	3,284,060	109
Cattle	558,870	582,862	804,310	138
Calves	68,318	97,116	147,369	152
Hogs	1,407,626	1,507,791	1,466,188	97
Sheep and lambs	14,520	13,230	11,502	87
Milk	324,387	352,013	356,856	101
Hens and chickens	142,002	162,335	173,813	107
Turkeys	25,900	28,546	27,848	98
Total eggs	130,738	155,172	171,990	111
Eggs for consumption	129,827	154,069	170,692	111
Eggs for hatching	911	1,103	1,298	118
Honey	49,378	51,535	49,135	95
Miscellaneous livestock	39,276	42,600	46,350	109
Total Direct Payments	417,907	634,270	357,209	56
AgriInvest	31,035	32,275	36,472	113
AgriStability	55,055	41,110	31,237	76
Crop insurance payments	280,741	418,777	186,510	45
Private hail insurance	15,835	35,722	53,048	149
Other payments	35,241	106,386	49,942	47
Total Cash Receipts	8,517,036	9,782,997	10,248,338	105

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0045-01

FARM OPERATING EXPENSES (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

	2021	2022	2023	%23/22
Total Gross Operating Expenses	6,150,970	7,387,813	7,693,353	104
Property taxes	130,160	131,420	132,594	101
Cash rent	331,542	356,241	370,444	104
Share rent	18,780	32,827	27,016	82
Cash wages and room and board	493,622	526,565	573,199	109
Interest	348,725	435,181	593,232	136
Repairs to buildings and fences	101,042	108,234	114,141	105
Electricity	98,991	107,693	110,874	103
Telephone	33,860	34,684	35,199	101
Heating fuel	42,488	53,002	56,287	106
Machinery fuel	308,495	462,512	404,633	87
Machinery repairs and other	420,439	462,360	499,304	108
Business insurance	109,044	117,654	131,124	111
Custom work	198,332	223,582	228,005	102
Crop and hail insurance	147,346	192,953	250,306	130
Fertilizer	938,217	1,312,974	1,142,260	87
Pesticides	406,795	469,663	475,746	101
Commercial seed	461,171	492,260	531,524	108
Twine, wire and containers	25,528	27,801	29,470	106
Commercial feed	1,069,585	1,316,659	1,353,525	103
Livestock and poultry purchases	151,435	189,336	285,301	151
Artificial insemination and veterinary fees	92,534	100,862	104,392	103
Legal and accounting fees	140,256	147,267	153,743	104
Stabilization premiums	418	394	1,121	285
Other	82,162	85,689	89,913	105
Total Rebates	62,349	72,433	81,308	112
Total Operating Expenses After Rebates	6,088,620	7,315,380	7,612,046	104
Total Depreciation	846,408	905,668	915,029	101
Total Expenses After Rebates and Depreciation	6,935,028	8,221,048	8,527,075	104

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0049-01.

FARM CAPITAL (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

	2021	2022	2023	%23/22
Total Farm Capital	55,883,919	62,039,213	67,678,008	109
Land and buildings	47,264,332	53,171,683	58,291,519	110
Machinery and implements	6,531,230	6,736,757	6,893,612	102
Livestock and poultry	2,088,358	2,130,774	2,492,877	117

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0050-01.

FARM DEBT (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

	2021	2022	2023	%23/22
Total Outstanding Debt	11,366,241	12,491,711	12,443,632	100
Chartered banks	3,430,240	4,033,366	3,590,426	89
Federal government agencies	2,942,547	3,221,490	3,233,378	100
Provincial government agencies	803,417	792,509	803,243	101
Credit unions	2,654,528	2,738,343	2,833,284	103
Insurance companies and other lenders	166,635	189,679	214,431	113
Private individuals and supply companies	1,076,300	1,116,428	1,219,570	109
Advance payment programs	292,575	399,897	549,300	137

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0051-01.

FOOD MANUFACTURING SALES (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

	2021	2022	2023	%23/22
Manufacturing	21,320,948	25,208,264	26,352,085	105
Food manufacturing	6,941,125	8,111,003	8,601,388	106
<i>% Share of Total Manufacturing</i>	<i>32.60%</i>	<i>32.20%</i>	<i>32.60%</i>	
Animal food manufacturing	482,275	635,729	638,498	100
Dairy product manufacturing	913,942	958,504	977,009	102
Grain and oilseed milling	1,765,439	2,384,391	2,441,230	102
Meat product manufacturing	2,511,225	2,595,270	2,869,411	111
Other food manufacturing	1,268,244	1,537,109	1,675,238	109

Beverage manufacturing data is suppressed and not included in the total food manufacturing numbers.

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0048-01.

AGRIFOOD INTERNATIONAL EXPORTS (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

	2021	2022	2023	%23/22
Manitoba Total Exports	17,436,436	20,722,296	21,476,841	104
Manitoba Agrifood Exports	7,814,450	8,822,951	9,390,682	106
<i>% Share of Total Exports</i>	<i>44.8%</i>	<i>42.6%</i>	<i>43.7%</i>	
Live Animals	416,044	458,008	408,402	89
Meat and meat products	1,508,831	1,366,049	1,477,395	108
Fish and fish products	59,285	61,714	66,352	108
Dairy and eggs	9,729	12,211	8,121	67
Protein isolates	38,593	80,098	87,540	109
Grains and grain products	1,852,366	2,170,104	2,419,439	111
Oilseeds and products	2,576,152	2,745,539	3,089,696	113
Soybean and Pulses	561,516	1,035,988	968,145	93
Potatoes and products	668,352	729,921	711,238	97
Vegetables, fruit and nuts	4,094	14,502	19,643	135
Beverages and food ingredients	29,192	49,530	39,375	79
By-products	90,298	99,287	95,337	96
Manitoba's Top Agrifood Export Markets (% Share)				
United States of America	45.14%	48.10%	48.20%	
China	10.39%	14.36%	16.89%	
Japan	12.96%	10.34%	8.69%	
Mexico	7.98%	7.28%	5.89%	

Source: Statistics Canada, CATSNET.

AGRIFOOD INTERNATIONAL IMPORTS (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

	2021	2022	2023	%23/22
Manitoba Total Imports	22,555,276	28,544,028	30,617,580	107
Manitoba Agrifood Imports	1,948,862	2,449,922	2,380,981	97
<i>% Share of Total Imports</i>	8.6%	8.6%	7.8%	
Live Animals	27,755	19,426	26,084	134
Meat and meat products	209,959	241,303	307,368	127
Fish and fish products	14,372	14,086	10,164	72
Dairy and eggs	39,172	59,317	67,621	114
Protein isolates	8,612	13,210	9,988	76
Grains and grain products	399,105	594,285	466,101	78
Oilseeds and products	148,471	212,437	217,344	102
Soybean and Pulses	200,640	255,691	247,640	97
Potatoes and products	44,153	48,875	42,738	87
Vegetables, fruit and nuts	213,572	255,476	294,969	115
Beverages and food ingredients	329,131	378,314	333,486	88
By-products	313,920	357,502	357,479	100
Manitoba's Top Agrifood Import Markets (% Share)				
United States of America	86.00%	85.02%	85.98%	
Mexico	4.29%	4.76%	4.89%	
Guatemala	1.10%	1.09%	1.02%	
Colombia	0.89%	0.75%	0.78%	

Source: Statistics Canada, CATSNET.

LAND USE (ACRES)

	2011	2016	2021	%21/16
Total area of farms	18,023,472	17,637,639	17,121,019	97
Land in crops	10,746,290	11,530,095	11,618,292	101
Summerfallow land	236,771	100,496	68,675	68
Tame or seeded pasture	1,026,284	928,900	780,469	84
Unimproved land	6,014,127	5,078,148	4,648,407	92
Natural land for pasture	3,624,957	3,377,043	3,266,366	97
Woodlands and wetlands	1,357,706	1,275,905	979,072	77
All other land, including Christmas trees	1,031,464	425,200	408,144	96

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0153-01, 32-10-0406-01 and 32-10-0249-01

FARMS

	2011	2016	2021	%21/16
Total Number of Census Farms	15,877	14,791	14,543	98
Cattle ranching and farming	4,485	4,128	3,812	92
Beef including feedlots	4,152	3,868	3,574	92
Dairy and milk	333	260	238	92
Hog and pig farming	318	262	245	94
Poultry and egg production	253	250	263	105
Sheep and goat farming	196	174	174	100
Other animal production	1,387	1,175	1,015	86
Oilseed and grain farming	6,618	6,703	6,749	101
Soybean	322	746	513	69
Oilseed except soybean	2,497	1,889	1,966	104
Dry pea and bean	57	89	96	108
Wheat	768	724	642	89
Corn	48	115	108	94
Other grain	2,926	3,140	3,424	109
Vegetable and melon farming	189	196	184	94
Fruit and tree nut farming	94	75	66	88
Greenhouse, nursery and floriculture	259	192	137	71
Other crop farming	2,078	1,636	1,898	116

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0166-01

Contact us

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